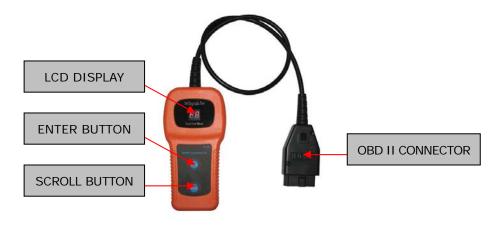
## **Table of Contents**

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## **WWW.UIFTECH.COM**

## **Tool Description**



- 1. LCD DISPLAY: shows the test results.
- **2. ENTER BUTTON:** confirms a selection of a menu list, or returns to the main menu.
- 3. SCROLL BUTTON: Scrolls through menu items or cancel an operation.
- 4. OBD II CONNECTOR: Connects the B100 to the vehicle's Data Link Connector (DLC)

## **DIRECTICONS**

- 1.) Turn key (DO NOT STARTENGNE)
- Plug tool into diagnostic connector (see page 3and4 for description, and page30
   For warning) Tool is ready to use when it displays "Fc".
- 3.) Use the "Scroll" button to select one of the functions shown below
- Press "ENTER" to execute the function"

## **Function Reference**

Fault Code Read The tool automatically starts in this mode, (though it won't read the fault codes until you press the "ENTER" button). When ENTER is pressed the unit will attempt to read the fault codes. If There are no faults it will display"--". If it finds faults, it will automatically display the number of the code table to use (see pages 6 through 26). To then view The faults press ENTER, repeat until the end of the fault list-(tool will show"--"). Press ENTER to return to "FC" (starting point.)

MIL Reset .(Resets "Check Engine" or "Service Engine Soon) When you have selected cE in the display, you are now ready to Reset the MIL "malfunction indicator lamp".Pressing ENTER will execute the reset when finished it will return to "Fc". This clears all faults and extinguishes the MIL To verify the reset, UNPLUG the tool and start the engine MIL should be off. (Note: After a MIL reset, on some models with Automatic Transmission, the Automatic Transmission Light will be on. To clear it, simply start the engine twice.)

Oil service Reset. when you have selected oL in the display, you are now ready to reset the "oil service" light. Pressing ENTER will execute the reset. During the reset procedure the display will count from 0 to 2. when finished the display will return to "Fc". Si indicator will indicate a successful reset when finished. (See page 29 for trouble shooting)

**Inspection reset.** When you have selected "in" in the display, you are now ready to reset the "inspection "light. Pressing ENTER will execute reset.

During the reset procedure the display will count from 0 to 9.when finished the display will return to "Fc". Si indicator will indicate a Successful reset when finished. (See page 29 for troubleshooting)



Fii and Cii only apply to 12 cylinder BMWs, all of which have two Engine ECU's. It is the exact same procedure as Fc and cE (see above), except you are reading the 2<sup>nd</sup> ECU.

## Making sense of the codes

*Tlp1:* The first number is not a code! After pressing "ENTER" to read codes, the first number shown is the code table to use. See Tip2 & pg 12.

*Tlp2:* There is no code table "FF". BMWs built 1995 and earlier will not tell the tool which code table to use, so the tool just say's "FF" See below.

**Tlp3:** Is that a b or a 6?The tool displays a "b" which looks Like a "6".Case does not matter; a "b" on the tool = "B" in the table.

### 1995 And Older BMWs:

If the tool displays "FF" for the table designator, note the year and model of the BMW (and the VDS number if necessary)and find the car in table 1

Note: VDS number is digit 4 thru7 in the vin: WBAAA13LAE57862

Table 1: "FF" Fault Table Locator

1987				1988			
Year	Model	VDS	Table	Year	Model	VDS	Table
1987	325is	AA13	K1	1988	325is	AA13	K1
1987	325is A	AA23	K1	1988	325is A	AA23	K1
1987	325i/4	AD13	K1	1988	325iX A/2	AB03	K1
1987	325IA/4	AD23	K1	1988	325/2	AB54	K1
1987	321iC	BB13	K1	1988	325 A2	AB64	K1
1987	325iCA	BB23	K1	1988	325iX/2	AB93	K1

1988	325i/4	AD13	K1	1990	325iX A/2	AB03	K1	1992				1993	525i A	HD63	K5
1988	325iA4	AD23	K1	1990	325iX/2	AB93	K1	Year	Model	VDS	Table	1993	M5	HD93	K1
1988	325/4	AE54	K1	1990	325i/4	AD13	K1	1992	318is/2	BA73	K13	1993	525iT	HJ63	K5
1988	325 A/4	AE64	K1	1990	325iA/4	AD23	K1	1992	325iC	BB13	K1				
1988	325iC	BB13	K1	1990	325iX A/4	AE03	K1	1992	325iCA	BB23	K1	1994			
1988	325iCA	BB23	K1	1990	325iX/4	AE93	K1	1992	318is	BE53	K6	Year	Model	VDS	Table
1988	528e	DK73	K1	1990	325iC	BB13	K1	1992	325is	BF33	K10	1994	318is	BE53	K6
1988	528e A	DK83	K1	1990	325iCA	BB23	K1	1992	325is A	BF43	K10	1994	318is A	BE63	K6
1988	635CSi	EC74	K1	1990	M3		K1	1992	318i	CA53	K6	1994	325is	BF33	K5
1988	635CSi A	EC84	K1	1990	735i	GB33	K1	1992	325i	CB33	K10	1994	325is A	BF43	K5
1988	735i	GB33	K1	1990	735i A	GB43	K1	1992	325i A	CB43	K10	1994	325iC	BJ53	K5
1988	735i A	GB43	K1	1990	735iL A	GC43	K1	1992	M3	0540	K10	1994	325iCA	BJ63	K5
1988	735iL A	GC43	K1	1990	750iL A	GC83	K15	1992	850i	EG13	K7	1994	318iC	BK53	K6
1988	750iL A	GC83	K15	1990	525i	HC13	K1	1992	850i A	EG23	K7	1994	318iC A	BK63	K6
1988	M3		K1	1990	525i A	HC23	K1	1992	735i A	GB43	K1	1994	318i	CA53	K6
				1990	535i	HD13	K1	1992	735iL A	GC43	K1	1994	318i A	CA63	K6
1989				1990	535i A	HD23	K1	1992	750iL A	GC83	K7	1994	325i	CB33	K5
Year	Model	VDS	Table	1990	M5		K1	1992	535i	HD13	K1	1994	325i A	CB43	K5
1989	325i/is	AA13	K1					1992	535i A	HD23	K1	1994	840Ci A	EF63	K11
1989	325iA/2	AA23	K1	1991				1992	525i	HD53	K10	1994	850i A	EG23	K7
1989	325iX A/2	AB03	K1	Year	Model	VDS	Table	1992	525i A	HD63	K10	1994	850CSi	EG93	K7
1989	325iX/2	AB93	K1	1991	325i/is/2	AA13	K1	1992	M5	HD93	K1	1994	750iL A	GC83	K7
1989	325i/4	AD13	K1	1991	325iA/2	AA23	K1	1992	525iT	HJ63	K10	1994	740i A	GD43	K11
1989	325iA/4	AD23	K1	1991	325iX A/2	AB03	K1					1994	740iL A	GD83	K11
1989	325iX A/4	AE03	K1	1991	325iX/2	AB93	K1	1993				1994	525i	HD53	K5
1989	325iX/4	AE93	K1	1991	325i/4	AD13	K1	Year	Model	VDS	Table	1994	525i A	HD63	K5
1989	325iC	BB13	K1	1991	325iA/4	AD23	K1	1993	325iC	BB13	K1	1994	530i	HE13	K11
1989	325iCA	BB23	K1	1991	325iX A/4	AE03	K1	1993	325iCA	BB23	K1	1994	530i A	HE23	K11
1989	M3		K1	1991	325iX/4	AE93	K1	1993	318is	BE53	K6	1994	540i A	HE63	K11
1989	635CSi	EC74	K1	1991	318is/2	AF93	K13	1993	318is A	BE63	K6	1994	525iT	HJ63	K5
1989	635CSi A	EC84	K1	1991	318i/4	AJ93	K13	1993	325is	BF33	K5	1004	02011	11000	110
1989	735i	GB33	K1	1991	318iC/2	BA73	K13	1993	325is A	BF43	K5	1995			
1989	735i A	GB43	K1	1991	325iC	BB13	K1	1993	318i	CA53	K6	Year	Model	VDS	Table
1989	735iL A	GC43	K1	1991	325iCA	BB23	K1	1993	318i A	CA63	K6	1995	318is	BE53	K6
1989	750iL A	GC83	K15	1991	M3		K1								
1989	525i	HC13	K1	1991	850i	EG13	K7	1993	325i	CB33	K5	1995	318is A	BE63	K6
1989	525i A	HC23	K1	1991	850i A	EG23	K7	1993	325i A	CB43	K5	1995	M3 A	BF03	K5
1989	535i	HD13	K1	1991	735i A	GB43	K1	1993	M3	F040	K5	1995	325is	BF33	K5
1989	535i A	HD23	K1	1991	735iL A	GC43	K1	1993	850i	EG13	K7	1995	325is A	BF43	K5
1989	M5		K1	1991	750iL A	GC83	K7	1993	850i A	EG23	K7	1995	M3	BF93	K5
				1991	535i	HD13	K1	1993	750iL A	GC83	K7	1995	325iC	BJ53	K5 K5
1990				1991	535i A	HD23	K1	1993	740i A 740iL A	GD43 GD83	K11	1995	325iCA	BJ63 BK53	K5 K6
Year	Model	VDS	Table	1991	525i	HD53	K10	1993			K11	1995	318iC		
1990	325i/is/2	AA13	K1	1991	525i A	HD63	K10	1993 1993	535i 535i A	HD13 HD23	K1 K1	1995 1995	318iC A 318i	BK63 CA53	K6 K6
1990	325iA/2	AA23	K1	1991	M5	HD93	K1	1993		HD53	K1 K5			CA53	K6
	<b>*-</b>				****	00		1993	525i	ทบอง	r.o	1995	318i A	CAGS	Nυ

1995	325i	CB33	K5	1995	740iL A	GJ63	K11
1995	325i A	CB43	K5	1995	750iL A	GK23	K12
1995	318i	CC73	K6	1995	525i	HD53	K5
1995	318i A	CC83	K6	1995	525i A	HD63	K5
1995	318ti	CG53	K6	1995	530i	HE13	K11
1995	318ti A	CG63	K6	1995	530i A	HE23	K11
1995	840Ci A	EF63	K11	1995	540i	HE53	K11
1995	850Ci A	EG43	K12	1995	540i A	HE63	K11
1995	850CSi	EG93	K7	1995	525iT	HJ63	K5
1995	740i A	GF63	K11	1995	530iT A	HK23	K11

## For 1996 and later see page 11

### A NOTE ABOUT NON-U.S.BMWS:

The above vehicle reference refers to US specification BMWs only, and does not include any non-US BMW variants. To best use the B100 on your non-US BMW, you will need to determine which of the above most closely matches your BMW. For instance a 1991 320i, is a 3 series, four cylinder, made for non-US markets: In this case, the best table for you to use would be table K13, as the closest US spec car would be a 1991 318i (which is also a 4cyl, 3 series). This method doesn't always work, you may need to experiment to find the correct table.

## **USE THESE CODE DEFINITIONS WISELY:**

The code definitions contained in this manual should be regarded as a starting point for diagnosing a problem. the codes that your BMW generates can be misleading. There may also be errors in this manual. Before spending your money on a repair or replacement parts, make sure you have a clear understanding of the problem by using additional sources of information, such as a good quality repair manual, expert advice, the internet, etc... Note: Unfortunately, we are not staffed to answer your questions about codes, diagnostics, or BMW problems or offer repair advice, We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

## **"FF" CODE TABLES (FOR 1987-95)**

Oxy sensor

Crankshaft sensor

Ignition secondary monitor

Tab	le K1		
1	DME control unit selftest	11	Camshaft sensor
3	Electrical fuel pump relay	17	Ignition Coil, Cyl #4
4	Idle speed actuator (open)	18	Ignition Coil, Cyl #6
5	Evaporative purge control valve	19	Ignition Coil, Cyl #5
7	Air flow meter	1A	Control unit supply
DΑ	Emission (lambda) control	1d	Idle speed actuator (open)
)F	Check engine lamp	1F	Fuel Injector, Cyl #3
10	Fuel injectors (Cyl. 1,3,5)	20	Fuel Injector, Cyl #2
11	Fuel Injectors	21	Fuel Injector, Cyl #1
16	Idle speed actuator (close)	24	Evaporative purge control valve
17	Oxy sensor heating relay	26	Oxy sensor heating relay
1C	Oxy sensor	29	Air mass sensor
1d	Vehicle speed signal not present	2A	Vehicle speed signal not present
21	AT kick -down prevent solenoid valve	30	A/C Compressor control
25	Control unit supply	32	Ignition Coil, Cyl #1
26	Automatic Stability control / DWA	33	Ignition Coil, Cyl #2
28	A/C Compressor	34	Ignition Coil, Cyl #3
2b	Idle CO Potentiometer	36	Battery voltage /DME main relay
2C	Intake air temperature sensor	37	Misfire detected, Cyl #6
2d	Coolant temperature sensor	39	Ignition timing intervention
32	Engine drag torque control(MSR)	41	A/C Compressor
33	Ignition timing intervention	42	DWA/EWS Input
34	Idle switch	45	Knock Sensor, Cyl 4-6
35	Full load switch	46	Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-3
36	Torque Convector Clutch	49	Throttle position sensor
64	Unspecified DME Output Stage	4C	Idle CO Potentiometer
		4d	Intake air temperature sensor
Tab	le K5	4E	Coolant temperature sensor
1	Electrical fuel pump relay	52	Intervention, MSR
2	Idle speed actuator (close)	53	Intervention, ASC
3	Fuel Injector, Cyl #5	64	Output Stage, Group #1
4	Fuel Injector, Cyl #6	C8	DME Control Unit
5	Fuel Injector, Cyl #4	C9	Lambda control #1
6	Fuel Injector, Unknown	CA	Fault code memory error
7	VANOS (Solenoid)	CC	Idle speed increase during MSR
3	Check engine lamp	CE	Knock control test pulse
٦	0	-10	EMC massage

EWS message

Tab	le K6	36	Control unit supply	36	Battery voltage / DME main relay	1d	Idle speed actuator (open)
1	Electrical fuel pump relay	3F	Torque convertor clutch	37	Ignition output stage	1F	Fuel Injector, Cyl #5
3	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4)	40	Ignition timing intervention	3E	EML Signal	20	Fuel Injector, Cyl #8
8	Check engine lamp	46	Oxy sensor	3F	Torque convertor clutch lockup	21	Fuel Injector, Cyl #3
0C	Throttle position sensor	49	Vehicle speed signal not present	40	Ignition timing intervention	23	Fuel Injector, Cyl #2
0F	Knock sensor, Cyl 1-2	4C	Idle CO Potentiometer	43	Crankshaft sensor	24	Evaporative purge sontrol valve
10	Camshaft/Cylinder ID sensor	4d	Intake air temperature sensor	46	Oxy sensor	25	Oxy sensor heating relay
12	Intake air resonance (DISA) valve	4E	Coolant temperature sensor	49	Vehicle speed signal not present	29	Air mass sensor
1d	Idle Control Valve	52	Engine drag torque control (MSR)	4C	Idle CO Potentiometer	2A	Vehicle speed signal not present
20	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 1,3)	53	ASC/ZAB	4d	Intake air temperature sensor	30	A/C Compressor control
24	Evaporative purge control valve	64	Unspecified DME Output stage	4E	Coolant temperature sensor	31	Ignition Coil, Cyl #2
25	Oxy sensor heating relay	C8	DME control unit selftest	51	DWA Input	32	Ignition Coil, Cyl #3
29	Air flow sensor	C9	Emission (lambda) control	52	Engine drag torque control (MSR)	33	Ignition Coil, Cyl #8
2A	Knock sensor, Cyl 3-4			53	Intervention, ASC	34	Ignition Coil, Cyl #5
30	A/C Compressor sontrol	Tab	le K10	55	A/C Compressor	36	Battery voltage / DME main relay
36	Control unit supply	1	Electrical fuel pump relay	64	Output Stage	3E	EML Signal
37	Ignition coils	2	Idle speed actuator (close)	C8	DME Control Unit	41	A/C Compressor
40	Ignition timing intervention	3	Fuel Injector, Cyl #1	C9	Lambda control	42	DWA/EWS Input
46	Oxy sensor	4	Fuel Injector, Cyl #2	CA	Fault code memory error	43	Knock Sensor, Cyl 7-8
49	Vehicle speed signal not present	5	Fuel Injector, Cyl #3	Cb	Ignition circuit primary monitor	44	Knock Sensor, Cyl 5-6
4C	Idle CO Potentiometer	6	Fuel Injector, Unknown	CC	Stall protection	45	Knock Sensor, Cyl 3-4
4d	Intake air temperature sensor	8	Check engine lamp			46	Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-2
4E	Coolant temperature sensor	0C	Throttle position sensor	Tab	le K11	49	Throttle position sensor
51	DWA/EWS input	10	Camshaft sensor	1	Electrical fuel pump relay	4C	Idle CO Potentioneter
55	A/C Compressor	12	Output Stage, Group #1	2	Idle speed actuator (close)	4d	Intake air temperature sensor
64	Unspecified DME Output Stage	13	Output Stage, Group #2	3	Fuel Injector, Cyl #1	4e	Coolant temperature sensor
C8	DME control unit selftest	17	Ignition Coil, Cyl #2	4	Fuel Injector, Cyl #4	52	Intervention, MSR
C9	Emission (lambda) control	18	Ignition Coil, Cyl #3	5	Fuel Injector, Cyl #6	53	Intervention, ASC
CE	Knock control test pulse	19	Ignition Coil, Cyl #1	6	Fuel Injector, Unknown	64	Output Stage, Group #1
CF	Knock control regulation	1A	Control unit supply	7	Fuel Injector, Cyl #7	65	Output Stage, Group #2
dC	EWS message	1d	Idle speed actuator (open)	8	Check engine lamp	C8	DME Control Unit
		1F	Fuel Injector Cyl #5	0C	Oxy sensor, #2	C9	Lambda Control #1
Tab	le K7	20	Fuel Injector Cyl #6	0d	Oxy sensor, #1	CA	Fault code memory error
1			Fuel Injector Cul #4	٥.	1 10 1		
	Electrical fuel pump relay	21	Fuel Injector Cyl #4	0F	Ignition secondary monitor	Cb	Lambda Control #2
3	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12)	21 24	Evaporative purge control valve	0F 10	Ignition secondary monitor  Crankshaft sensor	Cb CC	Idle speed increase –CAN BUS
3 8	· · ·						
	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12)	24	Evaporative purge control valve	10	Crankshaft sensor	CC	Idle speed increase -CAN BUS
8	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12) Check engine lamp	24 25	Evaporative purge control valve Oxy sensor heating relay	10 10	Crankshaft sensor Camshaft sensor	CC Cd	Idle speed increase -CAN BUS Ignition timing intervention
8 10	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12) Check engine lamp Camshaft/Cylinder ID sensor	24 25 29	Evaporative purge control valve Oxy sensor heating relay Air mass sensor	10 10 13	Crankshaft sensor Camshaft sensor Secondary air pump relay	CC Cd CE	Idle speed increase –CAN BUS Ignition timing intervention Knock control test pulse
8 10 20	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12) Check engine lamp Camshaft/Cylinder ID sensor Fuel Injectors (Cyl 1,3,5 or 7,9,11)	24 25 29 2E	Evaporative purge control valve Oxy sensor heating relay Air mass sensor Output Stage	10 10 13 16	Crankshaft sensor Camshaft sensor Secondary air pump relay Ignition Coil, Cyl #7	CC Cd CE D2	Idle speed increase –CAN BUS Ignition timing intervention Knock control test pulse CAN message
8 10 20 24	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4,6 or 8,10,12) Check engine lamp Camshaft/Cylinder ID sensor Fuel Injectors (Cyl 1,3,5 or 7,9,11) Evaporative purge control valve	24 25 29 2E 30	Evaporative purge control valve Oxy sensor heating relay Air mass sensor Output Stage A/C Compressor control	10 10 13 16 17	Crankshaft sensor Camshaft sensor Secondary air pump relay Ignition Coil, Cyl #7 Ignition Coil, Cyl #6	CC Cd CE D2	Idle speed increase –CAN BUS Ignition timing intervention Knock control test pulse CAN message

		41	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #3
Tabl	e K12	42	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #4
4	PreCat oxy sensor heater, Bank 2	43	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #5
5	AfterCat oxy sensor heater, Bank 2	44	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #6
8	Misfire w/low fuel	45	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #7
0A	PreCat oxy sensor, Bank 1	46	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #8
OC	AfterCat oxy sensor, Bank 1	47	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #9
	·	48	
0d 0E	PreCat oxy sensor heater, Bank 1	49	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #10
0F	AfterCat oxy sensor heater, Bank 1 PreCat oxy sensor response time, Bank 1	49 4A	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #11
	,		Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #12
10	PreCat oxy sensor aging, Bank 1	4b	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging,
11	AfterCat oxy sensor response time, Bank 1	45	random/unknown Cyl.
12	PreCat oxy sensor, Bank 2	4E	Crankshaft position sensor (too many teeth)
14	AfterCat oxy sensor, Bank 2	50	Secondary air control, Bank 1
15	PreCat oxy sensor response time, Bank 2	54	Secondary air pump final stage
16	PreCat oxy sensor aging, Bank 2	55	Secondary air valve final stage
17	AfterCat oxy sensor response time, Bank 2	5d	EVAP emission control system
18	A/C Compressor	5E	EVAP large leak
1A	Fuel trim, multiplicative, Bank 1	61	EVAP small leak
1b	Fuel trim, QL additive, Bank 1	62	EVAP purge control valve circuit
1C	Fuel trim, Ti additive, Bank 1	65	DME, internal RAM failure
20	Idle control valve stuck mechanically	66	DME, external RAM failure
22	Fuel trim, multiplicative, Bank 2	67	DME, TOM failure
23	Fuel trim, QL additive, Bank 2	68	Fault code memory error
24	Fuel trim, Ti additive, Bank 2	6b	Control unit supply voltage
27	EWS message	6C	Battery disconnected
28	Catalyst efficiency, Bank 1	6F	Crankshaft position sensor
2d	Catalyst efficiency, Bank 2	70	Camshaft position sensor
32	Misfire detected, Cyl #1	73	Air mass sensor
33	Misfire detected, Cyl #2	75	Throttle position sensor
34	Misfire detected, Cyl #3	78	Vehicle speed signal not present
35	Misfire detected, Cyl #4	79	Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)
36	Misfire detected, Cyl #5	7b	Coolant temperature sensor
37	Misfire detected, Cyl #6	7C	Intake air temperature sensor
38	Misfire detected, Cyl #7	87	Torque reduction: Transmission
39	Misfire detected, Cyl #8	8A	A/C Compressor torque reduction
3A	Misfire detected, Cyl #9	8b	Electric thermostat control final stage
3b	Misfire detected, Cyl #10	8d	ASC signal plausibility
3C	Misfire detected, Cyl #11	8F	Intervention, MSR
3d	Misfire detected, Cyl #12	90	Intervention, ASC
3E	Misfire detected,random or unknown cylinder	93	Electric thermostat control performance
3F	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #1	94	EWS Input
40	Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #2	96	Fuel Injector, Cyl #1

97	Fuel Injector, Cyl #2
98	Fuel Injector, Cyl #3
99	Fuel Injector, Cyl #4
9A	Fuel Injector, Cyl #5
9b	Fuel Injector, Cyl #6
9C	Fuel Injector, Cyl #7
9d	Fuel Injector, Cyl #8
9E	Fuel Injector, Cyl #9
9F	Fuel Injector, Cyl #10
A0	Fuel Injector, Cyl #11
A1	Fuel Injector, Cyl #12
A5	Check engine lamp
A7	Electrical fuel pump relay
A8	Idle speed actuator (open)
A9	Idle speed actuator (close)
AA	A/C Compressor control
d0	Secondary air control, Bank 2
d2	Knock Sensor #1
d3	Knock Sensor #2
d4	Knock Sensor #3
d5	Knock Sensor #4
d8	CAN timeout, ASC
dC	Knock control test pulse
dE	Knock control test pulse
EA	Automatic start input
EC	CAN timeout, EGS
Ed	Automatic start output
Fd	Coolant fan final stage
Table	e K13
1	Electrical fuel pump relay
3	Fuel Injectors (Cyl 1,3)
8	Check engine lamp
0C	Throttle position sensor
10	Camshaft/Cylinder ID sensor
4 -4	Idla acataal valva

40	Ignition	timing	interventio

46 Oxy sensor

49 Vehicle speed signal not present

4C Idle CO Potentiometer

Intake air temperature sensor 4d

Coolant temperature sensor 4E

55 A/C Compressor request

64 Unspecified DME Output Stage

C8 DME control unit selftest

C9 Emission (lambda) control

### Table K15

- DME control unit selftest
- Electric fuel pump relay TR Signal 3
- 5 Evaporative purge control valve
- 7 Air flow meter
- 0A Emission (lambda) control
- 0F Check engine lamp
- 10 Fuel Injectors (Cyl. 1,3,5 or 7,9,11)
- 11 Fuel Injectors (Cyl. 2,4,6 or 8,10,12)
- 17 Oxy sensor heating relay
- 1C Oxy sensor
- 25 Control unit supply
- 2b idle CO Potentiometer
- 2C Intake air temperature sensor
- Coolant temperature sensor 2d
- 33 Ignition angle
- Torque convertor Clutch 36
- Unspecified DME Output Stage

- Idle control valve 1d
- 20 Fuel Injectors (Cyl 2,4)
- 24 Evaporative purge control valve
- 25 Oxy sensor heating relay
- 29 Air flow sensor
- 30 A/C Compressor control
- 36 Control unit supply

## **CODE TABLES (FOR 1996 AND LATER)**

## **USE THE CODE DEFINITOIONS WISELY:**

The code definitions contained in this manual should be regarded as a starting point for diagnosing a problem. The codes that your BMW generates can be misleading. There may also be errors in this manual. Before spending your money on a repair or replacement parts, make sure you have a clear understanding of the problem by using additional sources of information, such as a good quality repair manual, expert advice, the internet, etc...

Note: Unfortunately, we are not staffed to answer your questions about codes, diagnostics, or BMW problems or offer repair advice. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

# Important: use the following code tables if the tool did *NOT* display "FF" for the table designator.

Tabl	e 00	21	"Fuel injector, Cyl #3"
01	Electrical fuel pump relay	23	"Fuel injector, Cyl #2"
02	Idle speed actuator (close)	24	Evaporative purge control valve
03	"Fuel injector, Cyl #1"	25	Oxygen sensor heating relay
04	"Fuel injector, Cyl #4"	29	Air mass sensor
05	"Fuel injector, Cyl #6"	2A	Vehicle speed signal not present
06	"Fuel injector, Unknown"	30	A/C Compressor control
07	"Fuel injector, Cyl #7"	31	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"
08	Check engine tamp	32	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #3"
0C	"Oxygen sensor, #2"	33	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #8"
0D	"Oxygen sensor, #1"	34	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #5"
0F	Ignition secondary monitor	36	Battery voltage / DME main relay
10	Crankshaft sensor	3E	EML Signal
11	Camshaft sensor	41	A/C Compressor
13	Secondary air pump relay	42	DWA/EWS Input
16	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #7"	43	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 7-8"
17	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6"	44	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 5-6"
18	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"	45	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 3-4"
19	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #1"	46	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-2"
1A	Control unit supply	49	Throttle position sensor
1D	Idle speed actuator (open)	4C	Idle CO Potentiometer
1F	"Fuel injector, Cyl #5"	4D	Intake air temperature sensor
20	"Fuel injector, Cyl #8"	4E	Coolant temperature sensor

52	"Intervention, MSR"	22	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Cyl 5-8"
53	"Intervention, ASC"	23	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Cyl 5-8"
64	"Output Stage, Group #1"	24	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Cyl 5-8"
65	"Output Stage, Group #2"	27	EWS message
C8	DME Control Unit	28	"Catalyst efficiency, Cyl 1-4"
C9	Lambda Control #1	2D	"Catalyst efficiency, Cyl 5-8"
CA	Fault code memory error	32	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"
CB	Lambda Control #2	33	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"
CC	Idle speed increase -CAN Bus	34	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"
CD	Ignition timing intervention	35	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"
CE	Knock control test pulse	36	"Misfire detected, Cyl #5"
D2	CAN message	37	"Misfire detected, Cyl #6"
DC	EWS message	38	"Misfire detected, Cyl #7"
		39	"Misfire detected, Cyl #8"
Tabl	e 0b	3E	"Misfire detected, random or unknown cylinder"
01	EVAP LDP Valve final stage	3F	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #1"
02	EVAP Running losses valve final stage	40	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #2"
03	"EVAP Reed switch not closed, doesn't	41	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #3"
	open/close"	42	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #4"
04	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 5-8"	43	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #5"
05	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 5-8"	44	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #6"
06	"CAN timeout, instrument cluster"	45	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #7"
07	"Engine coolant temperature, radiator outlet"	46	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #8"
80	Misfire w/low fuel	4B	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, random
0A	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 1-4"		or unknown cylinder"
0C	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 1-4"	4D	"Air containment valve, shrouded injectors, Cyl 5-8"
0D	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 1-4"	4E	Crankshaft position sensor (too many teeth)
0E	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 1-4"	50	"Secondary air control, Cyl 1-4"
0F	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl 1-4"	54	Secondary air pump final stage
10	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl 1-4"	55	Secondary air valve final stage
11	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl 1-4"	5B	"EVAP purge control valve, Cyl 5-8"
12	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 5-8"	5D	EVAP emission control system
14	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 5-8"	5E	EVAP large leak
15	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl 5-8"	61	EVAP small leak
16	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl 5-8"	62	EVAP purge control valve circuit
17	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl 5-8"	65	"DME, internal RAM failure"
18	A/C Compressor	66	"DME, external RAM failure"
1A	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Cyl 1-4"	67	"DME, ROM failure"
1B	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Cyl 1-4"	68	Fault code memory error
1C	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Cyl 1-4"	69	"DME, EEPROM failure"
1D	"Air containment valve, shrouded injectors, Cyl 1-4"	6B	Control unit supply voltage
20	Idle control valve stuck mechanically	6C	Battery disconnected

Crankshaft position sensor  D9 "CAN signal, EML"  32 "Misfire, Cyl #1"  33 Drive-by-wire throttle control  To Camshaft position sensor  DC Knock control test pulse  33 "Misfire, Cyl #5"  84 Drive-by-wire throttle control output star  Throttle position sensor  DE Knock control test pulse  34 "Misfire, Cyl #4"  85 "Drive-by-wire throttle control output star  Throttle position sensor  E4 Automatic start output  Throttle position sensor  E9 Automatic start output  T9 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  T9 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  T0 Intake air temperature sensor  EC "CAN timeout, EGS"  T0 Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  T0 Torque reduction: Transmission  ED Automatic start output  T0 Coolant fan final stage	neck"
Air mass sensor  DE Knock control test pulse  34 "Misfire, Cyl #4"  85 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, spring of the form of the controller, spring of the follower sensor  Throttle position sensor  E4 Automatic start output  35 "Misfire, Cyl #8"  86 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, lower adaptation"  79 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  37 "Misfire, Cyl #3"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, lower adaptation"  79 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  37 "Misfire, Cyl #3"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, amplife of the check  7C Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  39 "Misfire, Cyl #2"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, amplife of the check  7C Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  39 "Misfire, Cyl #2"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, amplife of the check  7C Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  39 "Misfire, Cyl #2"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, amplife of the check  7C Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  39 "Misfire, Cyl #2"  88 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, amplife of the check  7C Intake air temperature sensor  FD Coolant fan final stage  80 "Secondary air system, Cyl #1"  81 "Secondary air system, Cyl #1-4"  82 Secondary air system, Cyl #1-4"  83 Map controlled thermostat circuit/control  84 ASC signal plausibility  85 "Intervention, MSR"  86 "Drive-by-wire throttle control circuit  87 "Orive-by-wire throttle control circuit  88 Secondary air control circuit  89 Exhaust flap control	neck"
Throttle position sensor  E4 Automatic start output  35 "Misfire, Cyl #8"  86 "Drive-by-wire throttle controller, lower adaptation"  79 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  79 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  70 Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  71 Colant temperature sensor  EC "CAN timeout, EGS"  Torque reduction: Transmission  ED Automatic start output  Torque reduction: Transmission  ED Colant fan final stage  ED Automatic start output  ED Colant fan final stage  ED Colant fan fin	
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Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)  EA Automatic start input  TO Coolant temperature sensor  EC "CAN timeout, EGS"  Automatic start output  TO Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  TO Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  TO Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  TO Intake air temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  TO Coolant fan final stage  TO Coolant fan final stage  ED C	er
Coolant temperature sensor  Coolant temperature sensor  EC "CAN timeout, EGS"  Automatic start output  Sequence of the coolant temperature sensor  ED Automatic start output  Sequence of the coolant fan final stage  Sequence of the coolant fan	
Torque reduction: Transmission  Advice air temperature sensor  FD Coolant fan final stage  Advice of the final stage  Table 0F  BD Automatic start output  SD Coolant fan final stage  Table 0F  BD Automatic start output  SD Coolant fan final stage  SD Map controlled thermostat circuit/control  SD Engine cooling fan control  SD Engine cooling fan control  SD Engine cooling fan control  SD Exhaust flap control	
A/C Compressor torque recuction  Table 0F  Secondary air system, Cyl #1-4"  BB Electric thermostat control final stage  ASC signal plausibility  Table 0F  Secondary air system, Cyl #5-8"  BC Map controlled thermostat circuit/control of the control circuit of the control of the c	
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94 EWS Input 05 "AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #5-8" 62 Evaporative emission system purge valve 97 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #5"	
96 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #1" OA "PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #1-4" 65 Torque monitoring 98 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	
97 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #2" 0C "AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #1-4" 66 MFL interface 99 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #8"	
98 "Fuel Injector, Cyl #3" 0D "PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #1-4" 67 Safety concept monitoring 9A "Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	
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9D "Fuel Injector, Cyl #8" 12 "PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #5-8" 6C "Control unit self-test, reset" A4 Ambient pressure sensor	
A4 EVAP Barometric tank pressure sensor 14 "AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #5-8" 6D Battery voltage A5 "VANOS output stage, Cyl #1-4"	
A5 Check engine lamp 15 "PreCat oxygen sensor slow response, Cyl #5-8" 6E Torque control A6 "VANOS output stage, Cyl #5-8"	
A7 Electrical fuel pump relay 16 "PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #5-8" 6F Crankshaft sensor A7 Fuel pump relay control	
A8 Idle speed actuator (open) 17 "AfterCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl #5-8" 70 Timing reference high resolution signal A8 Check engine lamp/MIL	
A9 Idle speed actuator (close) 18 "Mixture Control, higher load, Cyl #1-4" 71 "Camshaft position sensor, Cyl #1-4" AA A/C compressor control	
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B7 EVAP large leak 1A "Mixture Control, off idle, Cyl #1-4" 73 Air mass sensor B8 LDP system	
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CB Ignition feedback failed 1C "Mixture Control, idle, Cyl #1-4" 76 Throttle position sensor 1 BA DM-TL pump control circuit	
CC EWS rolling code storage 1D "Mixture Control, idle, Cyl #5-8" 77 Throttle position sensor 2 BB DM-TL small leak	
D0 "Secondary air control, Cly 5-8" 1E "Mixture Control, idle, Cyl #1-4" 78 Vehicle speed BC DM-TL large leak	
D2 "Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-2" 1F "Mixture Control, idle, Cyl #5-8" 79 Wheel sensor failure BD DM-TL pump current	
D3 "Knock Sensor, Cyl 3-4" 20 Idle speed control 7A Ambient temperature sensor C9 DM-TL heater	
D4 "Knock Sensor, Cyl 5-6" 21 "Camshaft VANOS control, Cyl #1-4" 7B Engine coolant temperature sensor CC EWS exchange code stored	
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D6 CAN index verification 27 "EWS, manipulation detected" 7D Radiator outlet temperature sensor D3 "Knock sensor, Cyl #3-4"	
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D6	Knock control zero test	19	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #1"	4C	Ambient pressure sensor	88	Idle speed controller
D7	Knock control offset	1B	DM-TL switching valve	4D	Intake air temperature sensor	8C	Cruise control system
D8	Knock control test pulse	1C	Map controlled thermostat control	4E	Coolant temperature sensor	8D	"Fuel level, plausibility"
DB	CAN timeout	1D	Idle speed actuator (open)	4F	Exhaust gas temperature sensor	8F	E-box-fan
DC	"CAN timeout, EGS"	1E	"Control unit self-test, A/D converter	50	Switch-chain grip	90	"Fuel control, Cyl #1-3"
DD	"CAN timeout, ASC/DSC"		monitoring"	51	MFL interface signal	91	"Fuel control, Cyl #4-6"
DE	"CAN timeout, instrument cluster"	1F	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #5"	52	Muffler flap	95	Misfire w/empty fuel tack
DF	"CAN timeout, ACC"	20	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	55	"Throttle position sensor, master measurement"	96	"Control unit self-test, memory test master"
E0	MSR intervention plausibility	21	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	56	CAN bus offline	97	"Control unit self-test, driver diagnostics chain"
E1	ACC intervention plausibility	24	Evaporative emission purge control valve	57	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-3"	98	"Control unit self-test, communication master"
E2	Fuel level plausibility	25	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl	58	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #4-6"	9B	"Control unit self-test, adaptation EEPROM master"
E5	Pedal position sensor supply voltage		#1-3"	59	"Control unit self-test, Safety Concept slave	9C	"Control unit self-test, adaptation EEPROM SALVE"
E6	Pedal position sensors	26	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl		check "	9D	"Control unit self-test, memory test slave"
E7	Pedal position sensor 1		#4-6"	5A	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #1-3"	9E	"Control unit self-test, communication slave"
E8	Pedal position sensor 2	27	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl	5B	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #4-6"	9F	"Control unit self-test, knock detection IC 1"
E9	Automatic starter control output		#1-3"	5C	"AfterCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #1-3"	A0	"Control unit self-test, knock detection IC 2"
EA	Automatic starter input signal	28	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl	5D	"AfterCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #4-6"	A1	Knock control
EC	Intake air flap dontrol		#4-6"	63	"Control unit self-test, Safety Concept master	A3	"Control unit self-test, master resets"
ED	Automatic starter	29	Air mass sensor		check "	AA	"Secondary air system, flow too low"
		2A	Vehicle speed signal	69	"Engine coolant temperature, plausibility"	AB	"Secondary air system, valve sticking"
Tab	le 1b	2B	Radiator outlet temperature sensor	6A	Brake light switch	AC	VANOS pressure storage valve
01	Fuel pump relay	2C	Thermal oil level sensor	6B	"Control unit self-test, pre-drive check of	AD	Starter switch input
02	Idle speed actuator (close)	2D	Drive-by-wire throttle actuator driver		Drive-by-wire system "	ΑE	"Mixture adaptation, Cyl #1-3"
03	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	2E	Fuel consumption (KVA) signal output	6C	Switching valve oil circuit left	AF	"Mixture adaptation, Cyl #4-6"
04	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	2F	Engine RPM (TD) signal output	6D	Switching valve oil circuit right	B0	DM-TL error
05	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	30	A/C Compressor relay	6E	Sport switch LED indicator	B2	"Catalyst system efficiency, Cyl #1-3""
06	Timeout SMG-CAN	32	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"	6F	"Pedal position sensor 1, cross check"	ВЗ	"Catalyst system efficiency, Cyl #4-6""
07	Intake camshaft position sensor	33	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6"	70	"Pedal position sensor 2, cross check"	В4	Tank leak detected
09	"Knock sensor, Cyl #1-2"	34	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #5"	73	"control unit self-test, internal ECU temperature"	B5	Filler cap open
0A	Exhaust camshaft position sensor	35	Electronic fan (relay)	76	Throttle position sensor 1	B6	"Injection driver 1, over temp"
0C	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #4-6"	36	Battery voltage behind main relay	77	Throttle position sensor 2	B7	"Injection driver 2, over temp"
0D	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl #1-3"	ЗА	Sensor voltage supply 1	78	"Throttle position sensors, cross check"	B8	Intake camshaft VANOS position control
0E	Tank small leak	3B	Sensor voltage supply 2	79	"Throttle position sensors, both bad"	В9	Exhaust camshaft VANOS position control
10	Crankshaft sensor	3C	"Pedal position sensor 1, master measurement"	7A	"Control unit self-test, master processor"	ВА	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #1"
12	Map controlled thermostat actuator	3D	"Pedal position sensor 2, master measurement"	7B	"Bus offline, SMG-CAN"	ВВ	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #2"
13	Secondary air pump relay	3F	Secondary air switching valve	7E	Fuel pump crash shut-off	ВС	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #3"
14	Starter relay	41	"Throttle position sensor 2, slave measurement"	7F	DM-TL module	BD	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #4"
15	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS retard valve, Cyl	42	EWS interface	80	Idle speed deviation	BE	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #5"
	#1-4"	43	Intake camshaft VANOS advance valve	82	"EWS signal, manipulation detected"	BF	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #6"
16	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS advance valve,	45	"Knock sensor, Cyl #5-6"	83	"DSC intervention, plausibility"	C2	"Control unit self-test, cruise control shut off"
	Cyl #1-4"	46	"Knock sensor, Cyl #3-4"	84	DSC message timeout	C3	"Control unit self-test, torque manager
17	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"	48	Intake camshaft VANOS retard valve	86	Instrument Cluster message timeout		Monitoring"
18	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #3"	49	"Sir mass sensor, plausibility"	87	Vehicle speed signal	C4	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #1"

C5	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #2"	10	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl 1-4"	55	Secondary air valve final stage	D4	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 5-6"
C6	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #3"	11	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time,	5D	EVAP emission control system	D5	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 7-8"
C7	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #4"	•••	Cyl 1-4"	5E	EVAP large leak	D8	"CAN timeout, ASC"
C8	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #5"	12	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 5-8"	61	EVAP small leak	DC	Knock control test pulse
C9	"Misfire w/fuel cutoff, Cyl #6"	14	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 5-8"	62	EVAP purge control valve circuit	DE	Knock control test pulse
CC	"Misfire multiple cylinders w/fuel cutoff"	15	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time,	65	"DME, internal RAM failure"	EA	Automatic start input
CD	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #1"	.0	Cyl 5-8"	66	"DME, external RAM failure"	EC	"CAN timeout, EGS"
CE	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #2"	16	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl 5-8"	67	"DME, ROM falure"	ED	Automatic start output
CF	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #3	17	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time,	68	Fault code memory error	FD	Coolant fan final stage
D0	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #4"		Cyl 1-4"	6B	Control unit supply voltage	, ,	oodan ran mar dage
D1	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #5"	18	A/C Compressor	6C	Battery disconnected	Tah	le 07
D2	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #6"	1A	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Cyl 1-4"	6F	Crankshaft position sensor	08	Misfire w/low fuel
D5	"Misfire during warm-up, multiple cylinders"	1B	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Cyl 1-4"	70	Crankshaft position sensor	0A	PreCat oxygen sensor
D6	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow response, Cyl #1-3"	1C	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Cyl 1-4"	73	Air mass sensor	0C	AfterCat oxygen sensor
D7	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow response, Cyl #4-6"	20	Idle control valve stuck mechanically	75	Throttle position sensor	0D	PreCat oxygen sensor heater
D8	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching (rich	22	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Cyl 5-8"	78	Vehicle speed signal not present	0E	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater
20	to lean), Cyl #1-3"	23	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Cyl 5-8"	79	Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)	0F	PreCat oxygen sensor response time
D9	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching (rich to	24	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Cyl 5-8"	7B	Coolant temperature sensor	10	PreCat oxygen sensor aging
	lean), Cyl #4-6"	27	EWS message	7C	Intake air temperature sensor	11	AfterCat oxygen sensor response time
DA	"PreCat oxygen sensor signal size/amplitude,	28	"Catalyst efficiency, Cyl 1-4"	87	Torque reduction: Transmission	18	A/C Compressor
	Cyl #1-3"	2D	"Catalyst efficiency, Cyl 5-8"	8A	A/C Compressor torque reduction	1A	"Fuel trim, multiplicative"
DB	"PreCat oxygen sensor signal size/amplitude,	32	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"	8B	Electric thermostat control final stage	1B	"Fuel trim, QL additive"
	Cyl #4-6"	33	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"	8D	ASC signal plausibility	1C	"Fuel trim, Ti additive"
E4	"Drive-by-wire, throttle control failure"	34	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"	8F	"Intervention, MSR"	20	Idle control valve stuck mechanically
E5	"Drive-by-wire, throttle control failure"	35	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"	90	"Intervention, ASC"	27	EWS message
E6	"Drive-by-wire, throttle position failure"	36	"Misfire detected, Cyl #5"	93	Electric thermostat control performance	28	Catalyst efficiency
E7	"Control unit self-test, slave processor check"	37	"Misfire detected, Cyl #6"	94	EWS Input	32	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"
E8	Evaporative emissions purge valve functional check	38	"Misfire detected, Cyl #7"	96	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	33	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"
F7	VANOS pressure accumulator valve	39	"Misfire detected, Cyl #8"	97	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	34	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"
F8	Intake camshaft VANOS Moving time	3E	"Misfire detected, random or unknown cylinder"	98	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	35	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"
F9	Exhaust camshaft VANOS moving time	3F	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #1"	99	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	3E	"Misfire detected, random or unknown cylinder"
FA	Intake camshaft VANOS sealing	40	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #2"	9A	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #5"	3F	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging Cyl #1"
FB	Exhaust camshaft VANOS sealing	41	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #3"	9B	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	40	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging Cyl #2"
	_	42	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #4"	9C	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #7"	41	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging Cyl #3"
Tab	le 06	43	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #5"	9D	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #8"	42	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging Cyl #4"
04	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 5-8"	44	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #6"	A5	Check engine lamp	4B	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging random
05	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 5-8"	45	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #7"	A7	Electrical fuel pump relay		or unknown cylinder
08	Misfire w/low fuel	46	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #8"	A8	Idle speed actuator (open)	4E	Crankshaft position sensor (too many teeth)
0A	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 1-4"	4B	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, random	A9	Idle speed actuator (close)	50	Secondary air control
0C	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Cyl 1-4"		or unknown cylinder"	AA	A/C Compressor control	5D	EVAP emission control system
0D	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 1-4"	4E	Crankshaft position sensor (too many teeth)	D0	"Secondary air control, Cyl 5-8"	5E	EVAP large leak
0E	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl 1-4"	50	"Secondary air control, Cyl 1-4"	D2	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-2"	61	EVAP small leak
0F	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time, Cyl 1-4"	54	Secondary air pump final stage	D3	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 3-4"	62	EVAP purge control valve circuit

65	"DME, internal RAM failure"	10	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Bank 1"	49	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #11"	9F	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #10"
66	"DME, internal RAM failure"	11	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time,	4A	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #12"	A0	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #11"
67	"DME, ROM failure"		Bank 1"	4B	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, random	A1	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #12"
68	Fault code memory error	12	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Bank 2"		or unknown cylinder"	A5	Check engine lamp
6B	Control unit supply voltage	14	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Bank 2"	4E	Crankshaft position sensor (too many teeth)	A7	Electrical fuel pump relay
6C	Battery disconnected	15	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time, Bank 2"	50	"Secondary air control, Bank 1"	A8	Idle speed actuator (open)
6F	Crankshaft position sensor	16	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Bank 2"	54	Secondary air pump final stage	A9	Idle speed actuator (close)
70	Camshaft position sensor	17	"AfterCat oxygen sensor response time,	55	Secondary air valve final stage	AA	A/C Compressor control
73	Air mass sensor		Bank 2"	5D	EVAP emission control system	D0	"Secondary air control, Bank 2"
75	Throttle position sensor	18	A/C Compressor	5E	EVAP large leak	D2	"Knock Sensor, #1"
78	Vehicle speed signal not present	1A	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Bank 1"	61	EVAP small leak	D3	"Knock Sensor, #2"
79	Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)	1B	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Bank 1"	62	EVAP purge control valve circuit	D4	"Knock Sensor, #3"
7B	Coolant temperature sensor	1C	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Bank 1"	65	"DME, internal RAM failure"	D5	"Knock Sensor, #4"
7C	Intake air temperature sensor	20	Idle control valve stuck mechanically	66	"DME, internal RAM failure"	D8	"CAN timeout, ASC"
87	Torque reduction: Transmission	22	"Fuel trim, multiplicative, Bank 2"	67	"DME, ROM failure"	DC	Knock control test pulse
8F	"Intervention, MSR"	23	"Fuel trim, QL additive, Bank 2"	68	Fault code memory error	DE	Knock control test pulse
90	"Intervention, ASC"	24	"Fuel trim, Ti additive, Bank 2"	6B	Control unit supply voltage	EA	Automatic start input
94	EWS Input	27	EWS message	6C	Battery disconnected	EC	"CAN timeout, EGS"
96	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	28	"Catalyst efficiency, Bank 1"	6F	Crankshaft position sensor	ED	Automatic start output
97	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	2D	"Catalyst efficiency, Bank 2"	70	Camshaft position sensor	FD	Coolant fan final stage
98	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	32	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"	73	Air mass sensor		
99	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	33	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"	75	Throttle position sensor	Tab	le 11
A5	Check engine lamp	34	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"	78	Vehicle speed signal not present	01	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"
A7	Electrical fuel pump relay	35	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"	79	Load calculation crosscheck (HFM vs TPS)	02	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"
A8	Idle speed actuator (open)	36	"Misfire detected, Cyl #5"	7B	Coolant temperature sensor	03	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6
A9	Idle speed actuator (close)	37	"Misfire detected, Cyl #6"	7C	Intake air temperature sensor	05	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"
AA	A/C Compressor control	38	"Misfire detected, Cyl #7"	87	Torque reduction: Transmission	06	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"
AF	DISA (intake resonance) flap	39	"Misfire detected, Cyl #8"	8A	A/C Compressor torque reduction	80	Air mass sensor
D2	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 1-2"	3A	"Misfire detected, Cyl #19	8B	Electric thermostat control final stage	0A	Coolant temperature sensor
D3	"Knock Sensor, Cyl 3-4"	3B	"Misfire detected, Cyl #10"	8D	ASC signal plausibility	0B	EVAP system pressure sensor
DC	Knock control zero test	3C	"Misfire detected, Cyl #11"	8F	"Intervention, MSR"	0C	Throttle position sensor
DE	Knock control test pulse	3D	"Misfire detected, Cyl #12"	90	"Intervention, ASC"	0E	Intake air temperature sensor
EC	"CAN timeout, EGS"	3E	"Misfire detected, random or unknown cylinder"	93	Electric thermostat control performance	10	A/C Compressor PWM signal
		3F	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #1"	94	EWS Input	12	EWS Signal
Tab	le 09	40	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #2"	96	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	14	Check engine lamp
04	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Bank 2"	41	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #3"	97	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	15	VANOS (Solenoid)
05	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Bank 2"	42	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #4"	98	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	16	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"
80	Misfire w/low fuel	43	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #5"	99	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	17	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"
0A	"PreCat oxygen sensor, Bank 1"	44	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #6"	9A	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #5"	18	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"
0C	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, Bank 1"	45	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #7"	9B	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	19	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #1-3"
0D	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Bank 1"	46	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #8"	9C	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #7"	1B	Idle speed actuator (close)
0E	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Bank 1"	47	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #9"	9D	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #8"	1D	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #1"
0F	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time, Bank 1"	48	"Misfire detected, catalyst damaging, Cyl #10"	9E	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #9"	1E	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #3"

1F	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #5"	D2	Ignition feedback faulty (>2 cylinders)	Tab	le 15	44	EVAP system, purge control valve circuit
21	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"	D3	Idle control valve mechanically stuck	01	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"	45	Electrical fuel pump ,relay
23	Secondary air system relay/pump	D4	VANOS mechanically stuck	02	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"	4A	A/C Compressor relay
2E	Fuel level signal (reserve lamp)	D6	Vehicle speed signal not present	03	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6	4F	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl#1-3
2F	Catalyst temperature after start-up	D7	ACS/MSR/EML – interface not plausible	05	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	53	Crankshaft Sensor
32	EVAP system running losses valve	D8	"Gear selector signal, signal undefined"	06	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	64	DME Control Unit
33	EVAP system shutoff valve	D9	CAN bus timeout	80	Air mass sensor	67	VANOS, faulty intake reference value
34	Rear exhaust valve flap	DA	CAN controller – warning level reached	0A	Coolant temperature sensor	68	VANOS, faulty exhaust reference value
35	Idle speed actuator (open)	DB	CAN bus offline	0B	Radiator outlet temperature sensor	69	VANOS, intake mechanically stuck
37	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #4-6"	DE	Time to closed loop temperature too long	0E	Intake air temperature sensor	6A	VANOS, exhaust mechanically stuck
38	Ignition feedbac – shunt resistor	E3	"Oxygen sensor adaption limit, Cyl #1-3"	12	Camshaft sensor, exhaust cam	6D	Motorized Throttle valve (MDK), PWM not
39	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #1-3"	E4	"Oxygen sensor adaption limit, Cyl #4-6"	13	VANOS solenoid, exhaust		plausible
3B	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #4-6"	E5	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time,	15	VANOS solenoid, intake	6E	Pedal sensor (PWG) potentiometer #1
3D	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #4-6		Cyl #1-3"	16	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	6F	Pedal sensor (PWG) potentiometer #2
3E	"Secondary air system, switching valve"			17	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	70	Motorized Throttle Vave (MDK) potentiometer
41	Camshaft sensor	E6	"PreCat oxygen sensor response time,	18	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"		#1
44	"EVAP system, purge control valve ckt."		Cyl #4-6"	19	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #1-3"	71	Motorized Throttle Vave (MDK) potentiometer
45	Electrical fuel pump relay	E7	"PreCat oxygen sensor switching time,	1B	Idle speed actuator (close)		#2
4A	A/C compressor relay		Cyl #1-3"	1D	Ignition Coil, Cyl #1	72	Motorized Throttle Vave (MDK) final stage
4B	"PreCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-3"	E8	"PreCat oxygen sensor switching time,	1E	Ignition Coil, Cyl #3	73	Reference voltage (5v) source ofr #1
4C	"PreCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #4-6"		Cyl #4-6"	1F	Ignition Coil, Cyl #5		potentiometers
4D	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-3"	E9	"Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #1-3"	21	Fuel Injector, Cyl #5	74	Reference voltage (5v) source ofr #2
4E	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #4-6"	EA	"Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #4-6"	23	Secondary air system electrical pump		potentiometers
4F	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #1-3"	EB	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater power,	26	Clutch switch	75	Pedal sensor (PWG) potentiometer plausibility
50	"ASC signal, active too long"		Cyl #1-3"	27	Brake light switch (BLS)/brake light test	76	Motorized Throttle Valve (MDK) feedback
51	"MSR signal, active too long"	EC	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater power,		plausibility		plausibility
52	"EML signal, active too long"		Cyl #4-6"	28	Brake light switch (BLS)/pedal sensor plausibility	77	Motorized Throttle Valve (MDK) mechanically
53	Crankshaft Sensor	EE	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"	29	Multi-function steering wheel (WFL) signal		stuck
64	DME Control Unit	EF	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"	2A	Multi-function steering wheel (WFL) redundant	78	PWG / MDK potentiometers not plausible
BE	EVAP reed switch not closed	F0	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"		Code transmission	7A	Oil temperature sensor
BF	EVAP reed switch doesn't open	F1	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"	2B	Multi-function steering wheel (WFL) control	7B	Electric thermostat control final stage
C0	EVAP reed switch doesn't closed	F2	"Misfire detected, Cyl #5"		switch	7C	DISA flap control
C1	EVAP clamped tube check	F3	"Misfire detected, Cyl #6"	2D	Multi-function steering wheel (WFL) toggle bit	7D	Coolant fan final stage
C2	EVAP large leak detected	F4	"Flywheel adaption, segment timing faulty"	32	Running loss (3/2) valve final stage	7E	LDP solenoid valve
C3	EVAP small leak detected	F5	"Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #1-3"	34	Rear exhaust valve flap	7F	Electrical fuel pump
C4	EVAP electrical LDP valve	F6	"Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #4-6"	35	Idle speed actuator (open)	80	EWS signal
C5	EVAP barometric pressure sensor	F7	Secondary air system injector valve jammed	37	PreCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #4-6	82	CAN timeout (ASC1)
C8	"PreCat oxygen sensor no activeity, Cyl #1-3"	FA	EVAP TEV not operating	38	Ignition feedback – shunt resistor	83	CAN timeout (instr2)
C9	"PreCat oxygen sensor no activeity, Cyl #4-6"	FB	EVAP small leak detected	39	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #1-3"	84	CAN timeout (instr3)
CA	"Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #1-3"	FC	EVAP incorrect purge flow	3B	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #4-6"	85	CAN timeout (ASC3)
CB	"Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #4-6"	FD	EVAP shut off valve stuck closed	3D	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater, Cyl #4-6	8C	EVAP LDP reed switch not closed
CC	"Idle control system, idle speed not plausible"	FE	EVAP large leak detected	3E	"Secondary air system, switching valve"	8D	EVAP LDP reed switch doesn't open
D1	EWS message	FF	EVAP TEV stuck open	41	Camshaft sensor	8E	EVAP LDP reed switch doesn't close

8F	EVAP clamped tube check	D2	Ignition feedback faulty (>2 cylinders)		plausible, Cyl #1-3	22	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #7"
90	EVAP Large leak detected	D3	Idle control valve mechanically stuck	F9	AfterCat oxygen sensor, signal after decel not	23	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #8
91	EVAP small leak detected	D6	Vehicle speed signal not present		plausible, Cyl #4-6	24	Evaporative emission purge control valve
92	EVAP capillary leak (0.5mm) detected	D7	AfterCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #1-3	FA	Functional check purge valve	25	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl #1-4"
95	MDK position and air mass signal not plausible	D8	AfterCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #4-6			26	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl #5-8"
96	PreCat oxygen sensor short to B+, Cyl #1-3	D9	CAN timeout (EGS1)	Tabl	<b>le 16</b> (see table 11)	27	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl #1-4"
97	PreCat oxygen sensor short to ground, Cyl #1-3	DB	CAN bus offline			28	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater control, Cyl #5-8"
98	PreCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #1-3	DC	AfterCat oxygen sensor slow response time,	Tabl	le 18	29	"Air mass sensor, Cyl #1-4"
99	PreCat oxygen sensor short to B+, Cyl #4-6		Cyl #1-3	01	Fuel pump relay	2A	"Vehicle speed input signal, hardwired "A" signal"
9A	PreCat oxygen sensor short to ground, Cyl #4-6"	DD	AfterCat oxygen sensor slow response time,	02	Idle speed actuator (close)	2B	Radiator outlet temperature sensor
9B	PreCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #4-6		Cyl #4-6	03	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"	2C	Thermal oil level sensor
9C	AfterCat oxygen sensor short to B+, Cyl #1-3	DE	Coolant temp too low for closed loop operation	04	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"	2D	Drive-by-wire throttle actuator driver
9D	AfterCat oxygen sensor short to ground, Cyl #1-3	DF	AfterCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,	05	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"	2E	Fuel consumption (KVA) signal output
9F	AfterCat oxygen sensor short to B+, Cyl #4-6		Cyl #1-3	06	Timeout SMG-CAN	2F	Engine RPM (TD) signal output
A0	AfterCat oxygen sensor short to ground, Cyl #4-6	E0	AfterCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,	07	"Intake camshaft position sensor, Cyl #1-4"	30	A/C Compressor relay
A8	Electrical thermostat mechanically jammed		Cyl #4-6	80	"Intake camshaft position sensor, Cyl #5-8"	32	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"
	open	E1	AfterCat oxygen sensor trim control, Cyl #1-3	09	"Knock sensor, Cyl #1-2"	33	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6"
A9	Motorized Throttle (MDK) final stage failure	E2	AfterCat oxygen sensor trim control, Cyl #4-6	0A	"Exhaust camshaft position sensor, Cyl #1-4"	34	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #5"
AA	Communication with safety controller disturbed	E3	Oxygen sensor adaption limit, Cyl #1-3	0B	"Exhaust camshaft position sensor, Cyl #5-8"	35	Electronic fan (relay)
AB	Safety controller has shut down MDK function	E4	Oxygen sensor adaption limit, Cyl #4-6	0C	"PreCat oxygen sensor Cyl #5-8"	36	Battery voltage behind main relay
AC	Pedal sensor (PWG) short between	E5	PreCat oxygen sensor slow response time,	0D	"PreCat oxygen sensor Cyl #1-4"	37	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #7"
	Potentiometers		Cyl #1-3	0E	Tank small leak	39	"Air mass sensor, Cyl #5-8"
AD	Motorized Throttle (MDK) short between	E6	PreCat oxygen sensor slow response time,	0F	"Crankshaft/Camshaft position correlation,	3A	Sensor voltage supply 1
	Potentiometers		Cyl #4-6		Cyl #1-4	3B	Sensor voltage supply 2
AE	Motorized Throttle (MDK) idle position not	E7	PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,	10	Crankshaft sensor	3C	"Pedal position sensor 1, master measurement"
	plausible		Cyl #1-3	12	Map controlled thermostat actuator	3D	"Pedal position sensor 2, master measurement"
AF	Pedal sensor (PWG) pot. #1 idle position not	E8	PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,	13	Secondary air pump relay	3F	Secondary air switching valve
	plausible		Cyl #4-6	14	Starter relay	41	"Throttle position sensor 2, slave measurement"
В0	Pedal sensor (PWG) pot. #2 idle position not	E9	Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #1-3	15	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS retard valve, Cyl	42	EWS interface
	plausible	EA	Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #4-6		#1-4	43	"Intake camshaft VANOS advance valve,
вс	PreCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient, Cyl	EB	PreCat oxygen sensor trim control, Cyl #1-3	16	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS advance valve,		Cyl #1-4"
	#1-3	EC	PreCat oxygen sensor trim control, Cyl #4-6		Cyl #1-4	45	"Knock sensor, Cyl #5-6"
BD	PreCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient, Cyl	EE	Misfire detected, Cyl #1	17	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"	46	"Knock sensor, Cyl #3-4"
	#4-6	EF	Misfire detected, Cyl #2	18	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #3	47	"Knock sensor, Cyl #7-8"
BE	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient, Cyl	F0	Misfire detected, Cyl #3	19	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #1"	48	"Intake camshaft VANOS read valve, Cyl #1-4"
	#1-3	F1	Misfire detected, Cyl #4	1A	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #8"	49	"Air mass sensor, plausibility"
BF	AfterCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient, Cyl	F2	Misfire detected, Cyl #5	1B	DM-TL switching valve	4A	"Intake camshaft VANOS advance valve,
	#4-6	F3	Misfire detected, Cyl #6	1C	Map controlled thermostat control		Cyl #5-8"
CA	Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #1-3	F4	Flywheel adaption, segment timing faulty	1D	Idle speed actuator(open)	4B	"Intake camshaft VANOS read valve, Cyl #5-8"
СВ	Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #4-6	F5	Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #1-3	1E	"Control unit self-test, A/D converter monitoring"	4C	Ambient pressure sensor
CC	Idle control system, idle speed not plausible	F6	Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #4-6	1F	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #5"	4D	Intake air temperature sensor
D0	EWS engine speed check not ok	F7	Secondary air system valve stuck open	20	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"	4E	Coolant temperature sensor
D1	EWS message	F8	AfterCat oxygen sensor, signal after decel not	21	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	4F	Exhaust gas temperature sensor
	2:	5	-			26	
	2.	_			4		

50	Switch-chain grip	7A	"Control unit self-test, master processor"	B1	"Air-fuel adaptation at idle, Cyl #5-8"		(rich to lean),Cyl #1-4"
51	MFL interface signal	7B	"Bus offline, SMG-CAN"	B2	"Catalyst system efficiency, Cyl #1-4"	D9	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching,
52	Muffler flap	7C	Active engine bearing	В3	"Catalyst system efficiency, Cyl #5-8"		(rich to lean),Cyl #5-8"
53	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS advance valve,	7D	Spoiler adjustment	B4	Tank leak detected	DA	"PreCat oxygen sensor signal size/amplitude,
	Cyl #5-8"	7E	Fuel pump crash shut-off	B5	Filler cap open		Cyl #1-4"
54	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS retard valve,	7F	DM-TL module	В6	"Injection driver 1, over temp."	DB	"PreCat oxygen sensor signal size/amplitude,
	Cyl #5-8"	80	Idle speed deviation	В7	"Injection driver 2, over temp."		Cyl #5-8"
55	"Throttle position sensor, master measurement"	82	"EWS signal, manipulation detected"	B8	"Intake camshaft VANOS position control,	E4	"Drive-by-wire, throttle control failure"
56	CAN bus offline	83	"DSC intervention, plausibility"		Cyl #1-4"	E5	"Drive-by-wire, throttle control failure"
57	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-4"	84	DSC message timeout	В9	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS position control,	E6	"Drive-by-wire, throttle position failure"
58	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #5-8"	85	Steering angle sensor message timeout		Cyl #1-4"	E7	"Control unit self-test, slave processor check"
59	"Control unit self-test, Safety Concept slave	86	Instrument Cluster message timeout	BA	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #1"	E8	Evaporative emissions purge valve functional
	check"	87	Vehicle speed signals (both Discrete & CAN )	BB	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #2"		check
5A	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #1-4"	88	Idle speed controller	BC	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #3"	F7	VANOS pressure accumulator valve
5B	"PreCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #5-8"	89	Jet stream pump	BD	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #4"	F8	"Intake camshaft VANOS moving time,
5C	"AfterCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #1-4"	8A	Differential lock	BE	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #5"		Cyl #1-4"
5D	"AfterCat oxygen sensor aging, Cyl #5-8"	8B	Cruise control system	BF	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #6"	F9	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS moving time,
63	"Control unit self-test, Safety Concept master	8C	Engine noise too high	C0	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #7"		Cyl #1-4"
	check"	8D	"Fuel level, plausibility"	C1	"Ignition output stage, Cyl #8"	FA	"Intake camshaft VANOS sealing, Cyl #1-4"
64	Tire pressure left front	8F	E-box-fan	C2	"Control unit self-test, cruise control shut-off"	FB	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS sealing, Cyl #1-4"
65	Tire pressure right front	90	"Fuel control, Cyl #1-4"	C3	"Control unit self-test, torque manager	FC	"Intake camshaft VANOS moving time,
66	Tire pressure right back	91	"Fuel control, Cyl #5-8"		Monitoring"		Cyl #5-8"
67	Tire pressure left back	95	Misfire w/empty fuel tank	C4	"Misfire, Cyl #1"	FD	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS moving time,
69	"Engine coolant temperature, Plausibility"	96	"Control unit self-test, memory test master"	C5	"Misfire, Cyl #2"		Cyl #5-8"
6A	Brake light switch	97	"Control unit self-test, driver diagnostics chain"	C6	"Misfire, Cyl #3"	FE	"Intake camshaft VANOS sealing, Cyl #5-8"
6B	"Control unit self-test, pre-drive check of	98	"Control unit self-test, communication master"	C7	"Misfire, Cyl #4"	FF	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS sealing, Cyl #5-8"
	drive-by-wire system"	9B	"Control unit self-test, adaption EEPROM master"	C8	"Misfire, Cyl #5"		
6C	Switching valve oil circuit left	9C	"Control unit self-test, adaption EEPROM slvae"	C9	"Misfire, Cyl #6"	Tab	le 19
6D	Switching valve oil circuit right	9D	"Control unit self-test, memory test slave"	CA	"Misfire, Cyl #7"	01	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #2"
6E	Sport switch LED indicator	9E	"Control unit self-test, communication slave"	СВ	"Misfire, Cyl #8"	02	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #4"
6F	"Pedal position sensor 1, cross check"	9F	"Control unit self-test, knock detection IC 1"	CC	"Misfire, multiple cylinders"	03	"Ignition Coil, Cyl #6
70	"Pedal position sensor 2, cross check"	A0	"Control unit self-test, knock detection IC 2"	CD	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #1"	05	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #2"
71	"Intake camshaft VANOS position control,	A1	Knock control	CE	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #2"	06	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #1"
	Cyl #5-8"	A2	"Crankshaft/Camshaft position correlation,	CF	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #3"	80	Air mass sensor
72	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS position control,		Cyl #5-8"	D0	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #4"	0A	Engine coolant temperature
	Cyl #5-8"	А3	"Control unit self-test, master resets"	D1	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #5"	0B	"Engine coolant temperature, radiator outlet"
73	"Control unit self-test, internal ECU temperature	AA	"Secondary air system, flow too low"	D2	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #6"	0C	"Engine coolant temperature, Plausibility"
74	Servotronic valve current	AB	"Secondary air system, valve sticking"	D3	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #7"	0E	Intake air temperature
75	Servotronic speed signal	AC	VANOS pressure storage valve	D4	"Misfire during warm-up, Cyl #8"	12	Exhaust camshaft position sensor
76	Throttle position sensor 1	AD	Starter switch input	D5	"Misfire during warm-up, multiple cylinders"	13	Exhaust camshaft solenoid valve
77	Throttle position sensor 2	AE	"Air-fuel adaptation, Cyl #1-4"	D6	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow response, Cyl #1-4"	15	Intake camshaft solenoid valve
78	"Throttle position sensors, cross check"	AF	"Air-fuel adaptation, Cyl #5-8"	D7	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow response, Cyl #5-8"	16	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #3"
79	"Throttle position sensors, both bad"	B0	"Air-fuel adaptation at idle, Cyl #1-4"	D8	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching,	17	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #6"

18	"Fuel Injector, Cyl #4"	45	Fuel pump relay	81	"Timeout, SSG"	D6	Vehicle speed signal not present
19	"ProCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient,	46	"Control module self-test, control module	82	"Timeout, CAN – ASC1"	D7	"AfterCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #1-3"
	Cyl #1-3"		defective"	83	"Timeout, CAN – INSTR2"	D8	"AfterCat oxygen sensor disconnection, Cyl #4-6"
1B	Idle speed actuator (close)	47	"Control module self-test, control module	84	"Timeout, CAN – INSTR3"	D9	CAN timeout (EGS 1)
1D	Ignition Coil, Cyl #1		defective"	85	"Timeout, CAN – ASC3"	DB	CAN bus offline
1E	Ignition Coil, Cyl #3	48	"Control module self-test, control module	86	"SSG intervention, plausibility"	DC	"AfterCat oxygen sensor slow resp time, Cyl #1-3"
1F	Ignition Coil, Cyl #5		defective"	87	"Throttle position sensor, adaptation self-test"	DD	"AfterCat oxygen sensor slow resp time, Cyl #4-6"
21	Fuel Injector, Cyl #5	4A	A/C compressor relay	88	"Throttle position sensor, adaptation self-test"	DE	Coolant temp too low for closed loop operation
23	Secondary air pump relay	4F	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient,	8C	DM-TL pump control circuit	DF	"AfterCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,
24	Main relay		Cyl #1-3"	8E	DM-TL pump current		Cyl #1-3"
25	Main relay switching delay	53	Crankshaft Sensor	8F	DM-TL leak detected	E0	"AfterCat oxygen sensor slow switching time,
26	Clutch switch	5E	"Secondary air system, air mass"	92	"Pedal position sensor 1, supply voltage"		Cyl #4-6"
27	BLS/BTS plausibility	5F	"Secondary air system, tube blocked"	93	"Pedal position sensor 2, supply voltage"	E1	"AfterCat fuel trim system, Cyl #1-3"
2A	MFL signal redundancy	60	"Secondary air system, pump not active"	95	"Air mass sensor, range/performance"	E2	"AfterCat fuel trim system, Cyl #4-6"
2B	MFL seesaw key	61	"Secondary air system, flow too low"	96	"PreCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-3"	E3	"Oxygen sensor adaptation limit, Cyl #1-3"
2D	MFL bit toggle	62	"Secondary air system, flow too high"	97	"PreCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #4-6"	E4	"Oxygen sensor adaptation limit, Cyl #4-6"
2F	"Torque limitation, safety level 1"	63	"Secondary air system, valve jammed open"	98	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #1-3"	E5	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow resp time, Cyl #1-3"
30	"Control module self-test, control module	64	"Memory self-test, control module defective"	99	"AfterCat oxygen sensor voltage, Cyl #4-6"	E6	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow resp time, Cyl #4-6"
	defective"	67	"Intake camshaft VANOS, over-advanced or	A0	"Throttle valve position controller, stuck	E7	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching time, Cyl #1-3"
31	"Control module self-test, torque monitoring"		System perf."		temporarily"	E8	"PreCat oxygen sensor slow switching time, Cyl #4-6"
32	"Control module self-test, speed monitoring"	68	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS, over-advanced or	A1	"Throttle valve position controller, stuck	E9	"Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #1-3"
33	"Control module self-test, speed monitoring"		System perf."		permanently"	EA	"Catalyst efficiency below threshold, Cyl #4-6"
34	Exhaust flap	69	"Intake camshaft VANOS, over-retarded"	A2	"Throttle valve position controller, control	EB	"PreCat fuel trim system, Cyl #1-3"
35	Idle speed actuator (open)	6A	"Exhaust camshaft VANOS, over-retarded"		deviation"	EC	"PreCat fuel trim system, Cyl #4-6"
37	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient,	6D	Throttle valve control circuit	A8	Coolant thermostat jammed open	EE	"Misfire detected, Cyl #1"
	Cyl #4-6	6E	Pedal position sensor 1	BA	"Oxygen sensor heating during regulation,	EF	"Misfire detected, Cyl #2"
38	Ignition feedback – shunt resistor	6F	Pedal position sensor 2		Cyl #1-3"	F0	"Misfire detected, Cyl #3"
39	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #1-3"	70	Throttle position sensor 1	BB	"Oxygen sensor heating during regulation,	F1	"Misfire detected, Cyl #4"
ЗА	"Control module self-test, control module	71	Throttle position sensor 2		Cyl #4-6"	F2	"Misfire detected, Cyl #5"
	defective"	72	"Pedal position sensor, plausibility"	BC	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater cirsuit, Cyl #1-3"	F3	"Misfire detected, Cyl #6"
3B	"Knock Sensor, Cyl #4-6"	73	"Throttle position sensor, adaptation"	BD	"PreCat oxygen sensor heater cirsuit, Cyl #4-6"	F4	"Flywheel adaptation, segment timing faulty"
3D	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater insufficient,	75	"Pedal position sensor, range/performance"	BE	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater cirsuit, Cyl #1-3"	F5	"Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #1-3"
	Cyl #4-6	76	"Throttle position sensor 1, plausibility, range,	BF	"AfterCat oxygen sensor heater cirsuit, Cyl #4-6"	F6	"Secondary air system flow too low, Cyl #4-6"
3E	"Secondary sir system, switching valve circuit"		or performance"	C4	Pressure sensor circuit	F7	Secondary air system valve stuck open
3F	"Control module self-test, control module	77	"Throttle position sensor 2, plausibility, range,	C5	Pressure sensor circuit	F8	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, signal after decel not
	defective"		or performance"	C6	"Catalytic convertor efficiency, Cyl #1-3"		Plausible, Cyl #1-3"
41	Intake camshaft position sensor	78	Brake and Pedal position not plaubible	C7	"Catalytic convertor efficiency, Cyl #4-6"	F9	"AfterCat oxygen sensor, signal after decel not
42	"Control module self-test, control module	7A	Oil temperature sensor	CA	"Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #1-3"		Plausible, Cyl #4-6"
	defective"	7B	Map controlled thermostat	СВ	"Oxygen sensor control limit, Cyl #4-6"	FA	Functional check purge valve
43	"Control module self-test, control module	7C	DISA control	CC	"Idle control system, idle speed not plausible"		
	defective"	7D	E-fan	D1	EWS message		
44	"Evaporative emission system, control module	7E	DM-TL Switching solenoid	D2	Ignition feedback faulty (>2 cylinders)		
	defective"	80	EWS signal	D3	Idle control valve mechanically stuck		

## **Appendix**

## **Common Problems/Troubleshooting**

### Flashing E message on tool:

Occasionally the B100 will flash 'E' when an attempt is made to read codes or reset the MIL light (Check Engine or Service Engine Soon). "E" means the car is not responding to the tool: This happens when the data line (also called "diagnostic bus") Inside the car is "hung" or disabled.

### Things to try to resolve the "E" error message:

- **1.) Insertion Depth:** Check the insertion of the B100 into the diagnostic connector. If it is not fully inserted the unit will not work .
- **2.) Reversing the power-up sequence:** Plug in the B100 first , Then turn on the ignition key . This is the opposite of the routine specified by the manual and the tool label. This procedure has proven very effective on some cars.
- **3.) Cycle power:** Plug in tool, cycle the ignition key on and off two or three times (do not start engine)
- **4.) Other warning lights:** Observe that no other malfunction indicator lights are on. Often a malfunctioning module (i.e. DME, EGS/transmission, ABS traction control, etc...) can impair or "hang" the diagnostic bus.
- **5.) Other warning lights:** Observe that no other malfunction indicator lights are on. Often a malfunctioning module (i.e. DME, EGS/transmission, ABS traction control, etc...) can impair or "hang" the diagnostic bus.
- 6.) Power resetting of all modules (entire car)

Note: before doing this procedure, get your radio security code from the dealer.

a.) Disconnect the main car battery.

- b.) Activate the emergency flasher lights (this will fully drain all power from all ECUs) wait 5 minutes
- c.) Reconnect the main battery and try the tool again.
- **7.) Module Troubleshooting:** If you suspect a particular module is malfunctioning or damaged, you may wish to consult repair documentation for the car and attempt to isolate the problem by removing the problem by removing the module form the diagnostic bus. WARING: This procedure is for qualified mechanics only.

ABS service bulletin 34 01 96: BMW circulated a service bulletin and low cost repair advice detailing the malfunction of the ABS unit ground wiring which caused diagnostic bus problems on a large number of BMWs. This is often the problem on BMWs built prior to 10/1994 that are getting the "E" message on the B100 code tool.

### 8.) The Dealer

Visit your local BMW dealership. The B100 will not serve it's intended purpose if the diagnostic bus is impaired by a malfunctioning control module. If one of the modules ia inhibiting communications it is necessary to visit a BMW dealer or qualified repair facility to diagnose and fix/replace the bad module.

## **Service Light battery problems:**

(Note: only applies to BMWs older than 1989) The lights on the B100 are working as they are supposed to but one of the following conditions occurs:

- **a.)** The reset seemed successful but the service lights come back on shortly after the reset was done.
- **b.)** The service lights stay on while the ignition is off and the key is out of the ignition switch.
- **c.)** The service lights flash off and on.
- **d.)** The service lights will not rest at all.
- e.) The tachometer, temperature gauge, or fuel economy gauge seem erratic (meter needle jumps rapidly) or have quit working completely. The list of problems above indicates a dying or dead backup battery on your S.I. (Service Interval) computer circuit board. Then this "backup" battery dies, the S.I. computer has to re-start every time you start your car, at which point an "inspection" will be

indicated. Winter storage without a trickle charger is the most common cause of premature S.I. battery failure. These specialized batteries have a life expectancy of approximately 4 to 7 years. Replacing the S.I. batteries takes about 90 minutes from start to finish and requires that you know how to operate a soldering iron. A battery replacement kit is available for most pre 1989 models from Peake Research corp.

## **Glossary**

A/C = Air conditioner

ABS= Anti -lock System

**ASC**= Skid control (see "Intervention")

ADS= Aus Throttle Position Motor

**AHK**= Active Rear Axle Kinematics

**BLS**= Brake Light Switch

**Check Engine Light:** on the dashboard, Indicates the **DME** has detected problem

**CC**= Check control

**CO**= Carbon Monoxide

**DDE**= ECU for Diesel Engine

**Diagnostic Connector:** Where the Code Reader for B100 Plugs into the car.

**DISA**= intake runner length tuning

mechanism

**DME**= Engine ECU (Gasoline engine ): Monitors and controls all engine sensors and functions

**DSC**= Dynamic Stability Control **DWA**= Alarm system

E= Communications error: See "Flashing E

below"\_

**EGS**= Electronic Automatic Transmission **EKAT**= Electrically heated catalytic

convertor

**EKM**= electronic Body Module

**EML**=Electronic Throttle Control

**EVAP**= relates to fuel vapor recovery often this code indicates a Loose gas cap

**EWS**= Drive away protection(alarm system)

**Fault Code:** a "code "stored in the **DME** Memory-indicates a past or present problem.

Fuel Trim = adjustments to maintain proper air fuel ratio (see Lambda Control)

Flashing E: (in Code Reader for BMW display)

communication problem in the vehicle,

**GM**= General Module

Intervention, MSR, ASC= intervention is when another control unit (i.e. skid control) requests a power/torque change from the DME. Code indicates DME assessed the requests as being incorrect or too long.

**Lambda Control**= Code means **DME** is unable to maintain requisite air/fuel ratio due to external factor (air leak, bad injector, sensor, etc..) (also see fuel trim)

**LDP**=Loss Diagnosis Pump

Load Calculation Cross (HFM VS TOS")= when actual air flow exceeds +/-25% of calculated air flow.

**MDK**= Motorized Throttle Valve

**MIL**= Malfunction Indicator Lamp, also called the "Check Engine" or "Service Engine Soon"

**MLF=** Malfunction function Steering Wheel **MSR=** Drag Torque Intervention (torque reduction for anti skid)see "Intervention"

NTC= coolant temperature sensor

**Oilservice & Inspection:** Also called Si (abbrev. For service interval) Maintenance reminder lights

**PWG=**Pedal Sensor Potentiometer

**QL=** idle air mass adaption (see Fuel Trim)

**PAM= DME** random access memory

**ROM= DME** program memory

**Scan Tool:** Generic term for the Code Reader for Mini Cooper & Cooper S

Service Engine Soon: on the dashboard, indicates the DME has detected a problem.

SI= Service Interval

**SMG**= BMW Motor sport Sequential Gearbox

SRS = Airbag

**TD** = Tachometer Signal

TEV= Evap, fuel tank vent / purge valve

Ti Additive: idle fuel adaption (see fuel trim)

*Ti multiplicative:* adaption a Percentage +/- of injector time (see Fuel Train)

 $\emph{TR signal} = \text{from } \emph{DME} \ , \ \emph{RPM} \ \text{and valve position}$ 

**VANOS** = Adjustable Valve Train

**VDS=**Vehicle Description System. VIN Digits 4-7

**VIN=**Vehicle identification number.

**ZAB** = see ASC

**ZKE** = Central Body Electronics For further definitions, please consult documentation for the vehicle.